

令和 2 年度 (前期日程)

入学者選抜学力検査問題

英 語 (120 分)

〔注意事項〕

1. 監督者の指示があるまで、この冊子と解答用紙を開いてはいけません。
2. この冊子の問題は 11 ページからなっています。また、解答用紙は 5 枚、下書用紙は 2 枚あります。監督者から解答開始の合図があったら、この冊子、解答用紙、下書用紙を確認し、落丁・乱丁および印刷の不鮮明な箇所などがあれば、手をあげて監督者に知らせなさい。
3. 解答用紙には、受験番号を記入する欄がそれぞれ 2 箇所ずつあります。監督者の指示に従って、すべての解答用紙(合計 5 枚)の受験番号欄(合計 10 箇所)に受験番号を必ず記入しなさい。
4. この冊子の白紙と余白は、適宜下書きなどに使用してよい。
5. 解答は、必ず別紙「解答用紙」の指定された場所(問題番号や設問の番号・記号などが対応する解答欄の中)に記入しなさい。指定された場所以外や、裏面への解答は採点対象外です。
6. 解答用紙は、持ち帰ってはいけません。
7. この冊子と下書用紙は、持ち帰りなさい。

I The following text is a report by a writer who interviewed people in Finland.
Answer the following questions based on the text. For the words marked with an
asterisk (*), explanatory notes are provided after the text. (配点率 40%)

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【出典】 Patrick Barkham. “Who’s afraid of the big, bad wolf?” *The Guardian Weekly*, 24-30 March, 2017. (一部改変)

Notes:

Finland:

(著作権の関係で掲載しておりません)

【地図 出典】 <https://www.freeworldmaps.net/europe/finland/location.html>

Finn: a person who is from Finland

livestock: animals such as cows and sheep that are kept on a farm

cull: the act of legally killing animals so that there are not too many of them, or so that a disease does not spread

vigil: a silent overnight gathering for protest and/or prayer

saboteur group: a group which intentionally damages, destroys, or spoils someone else’s property or activities, in order to prevent them from doing something they don’t agree with

(著作権の関係で掲載しておりません)

wolverine

moose

hare

lynx

【挿絵 出典】 Alaska Department of Fish and Game. *Alaska Wildlife Notebook Series*, 2008.

compensate: to pay someone money because he/she has suffered loss or damage

wildlife charity: an organization set up to provide help and raise money for wild animals

poaching: the act of illegally catching or shooting animals without permission

burglary: the crime of entering a building to steal things

Answer questions [1] – [3].

[1] According to the information in the article, are the following statements true (T) or false (F)?

- (1) In 2016, the Finnish government conducted wolf culls.
- (2) Finnish people are divided between protecting wolves and culling them.
- (3) Urban Finns are trying to drive wolves into extinction.
- (4) Scientific studies show that wolves in Scandinavia are not hostile to human beings.
- (5) The big problem for rural Finns is that hunting dogs are being killed by wolves.
- (6) A wolf cull plays an important role in promoting ecotourism in Finland.
- (7) Most Finnish rural hunters hate wolves.

[2] Regarding the underlined parts (1) through (7), which is the most appropriate, (A), (B), (C), or (D)?

(1) “Controversial” in this context is closest in meaning to

- (A) affecting a lot of people
- (B) causing a lot of disagreement
- (C) influencing the environment
- (D) making a lot of contributions

(2) “Disrupted” in this context is closest in meaning to

- (A) authorized
- (B) discouraged
- (C) disturbed
- (D) encouraged

(3) “Chasm” in this context is closest in meaning to

- (A) an important choice
- (B) a mutual exchange
- (C) a necessary compromise
- (D) a major difference

(4) “Rational” in this context is closest in meaning to

- (A) false
- (B) reasonable
- (C) sensational
- (D) unbearable

(5) “Pursuit” in this context is closest in meaning to

- (A) activity
- (B) advertisement
- (C) permission
- (D) prohibition

- (6) What does “If both our ankles hurt, then we’ve done something right” mean in this context?
- (A) If both angry hunters and wolf lovers are unsatisfied with what the Finnish government has done, the measure is working.
 - (B) If the Finnish government policy is attacked by both the EU and Russia, the measure is working.
 - (C) If the Finnish government decides which to support, wolf lovers or angry hunters, they’ve done something fair for both sides.
 - (D) If the Finnish government criticizes both wolf lovers and wolf hunters, they’ve done something fair for both sides.
- (7) What does “introducing government burglaries to reduce stealing” mean in this context?
- (A) collecting money from lawbreakers to prevent people from doing something illegal
 - (B) creating strict laws to prevent people from doing something illegal
 - (C) letting lawbreakers help decide government policy to prevent people from doing something illegal
 - (D) letting the government do illegal things to prevent people from doing something illegal

削除。試験当日訂正済み。

- [3] Summarize the two main different opinions about wolves, expressed in this article in 60 words or less in English. You must write the answer in your own words. You can use some words and phrases from the text, but do not copy complete sentences.

Ⅱ 次の英文は, Georgetown University の Abigail A. Marsh 博士の研究チームが行ってきた研究に関連する新聞記事である。読んで, あとの設問に答えなさい。なお, *印がついている語句には, 下に注があります。 (配点率 35%)

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【出典】 Lenny Bernstein. “What makes someone donate a kidney to a stranger?” *The Washington Post*, April 28, 2017. (一部改変)

【注】 kidney: 腎臓

altruism: 利他主義

altruist: 利他主義者

tax break: 税制上の優遇措置, 減税

stroke: 脳卒中

the United Network for Organ Sharing: 臓器シェアリング・ネットワーク

pancreas: 膵(すい)臓

amygdala: 小脳扁桃

control subject: 統制群の被験者(この場合, kidney donors と比較するために集められた一般の人々)

avatar: アバター(インターネット上でゲーム等をする際に利用する, 人物・動物を示すアイコン)

allocation: 配分

assertive: 積極的な, 自分に自信をもった

pay a price: 犠牲を払う

設問 1 下線部(1) Angela Cuzzoさんはなぜ腎臓を提供することを考え始めましたか。きっかけとなった事柄を 30 字以内の日本語で書きなさい。

設問 2 下線部(2) “a chain kidney donation” の仕組みを, 本文の内容に則して, 分かりやすく 50 字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。

設問 3 Rob Uphamさんは, 下線部(3)の “a wooden house” の比喩を用いて何を言おうとしていますか。20 字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。

設問 4 下線部(4) “previous research” によって分かったとされることを, 50 字以内の日本語で書きなさい。

設問 5 下線部(5) “the current study” の実験で, どのような結論が得られたかを 40 字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。

設問 6 下線部(6)において, “extraordinary altruists” が腎臓を提供する時に直面する “costs” とはどのようなものか, 本文中に挙げられている具体例を用いて, 80 字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。

III Answer the following question in English in 150–200 words.

(配点率 25%)

Many high schools in Japan require or encourage students to do club activities. Explain **both** the advantages **and** disadvantages of joining a club in high school by giving specific reasons and/or examples ~~to explain your opinion.~~



削除。試験当日訂正済み。

(以 上)